

SCOIL NAOMH IOSAF (SNI)

Baltinglass, Co. Wicklow

Roll No: 20039P



Dignity at Work Policy

This policy has been formulated by the school community to establish guidelines and procedures to support the establishment of a positive climate for the adults in our school community.

Introduction:

As a school community, Scoil Naomh Iósaf commits itself to working together to maintain a workplace environment that encourages and supports the right to dignity at work. All who work here and are members of the Board of Management and Parent Teacher Association are expected to respect the right to dignity in their working life. Every person will be treated equally and be respected for their individuality and diversity. Bullying or harassment in any form and from any party within and without the school is not accepted by us and will not be tolerated. All individuals, whether directly employed or contracted by Scoil Naomh Iósaf or volunteering as a member of the Board of Management or Parent-Teacher Association or who are volunteering or completing work experience in another capacity have a duty and responsibility to uphold this Dignity at Work Charter.

Aims and Objectives:

- To highlight how the staff in SNI work together to promote a caring and welcoming working environment for all adults in our school community.
- To establish working definitions for bullying and harassment.
- To describe procedures for responding to claims of bullying or harassment.

Rationale:

Scoil Naomh Iosaf is committed to a positive and caring work environment where pupils are educated in line with our mission statement, in an atmosphere of respect, collaboration, openness and equality. Adult bullying and harassment in the workplace are phenomena which this school will seek to prevent and will not tolerate. All employees have the right to be treated with dignity and respect. Management is committed to intervening in an appropriate manner - utilising one of the accepted Management/INTO procedures - to investigate and deal with allegations of bullying or harassment. The provisions of Circular 40/97 on Assaults on Staff in Primary Schools will be utilised as appropriate.

The Board of Management adopts the definition of adult bullying as set out by the Task Force (2001): "Workplace bullying is repeated inappropriate behaviour, direct or indirect, whether verbal, physical or otherwise, conducted by one or more persons against another or others, at the place of work and/or in the course of employment, which could reasonably be regarded as undermining the individual's right to dignity at work. An isolated incident of the behaviour described in this definition may be an affront to dignity at work but, as a once off incident, is not considered to be bullying".

Harassment is covered by Employment Equality legislation and is based on a person's standing within one of the nine categories (or grounds) specified in that legislation (gender, marital status, religion, sexual orientation, etc.). Harassment is defined in law as "unwanted conduct" related to one or more of the discriminatory grounds which "has the purpose or effect of violating a person's dignity and creating an intimidating, hostile, degrading, humiliating or offensive environment for the person".

It is recognised that bullying and harassment complaints may arise among work colleagues but may also arise in relation to any adults or visitors (including parents or guardians) in the school. In either case, the commitment to a positive workplace, where dignity at work is respected, prevails.

This policy complements other policies including the Anti-Bullying Policy that addresses bullying behaviour involving children as well as the Communication Policy that sets out a grievance procedure, which directly informs this policy.

Procedures:

Establishing a Positive Climate

At Scoil Naomh Lósaf, staff are very proactive in ensuring that the school is a welcoming, safe and supportive work environment. Our positive work environment is characterised by:

- A supportive atmosphere where new staff are welcomed and celebrated, staff greet each other warmly and actively listen to each other.
- Staff share advice professionally, support non-judgmentally and offer constructive criticism.
- Good and open communication (e.g., through opportunities for discussion and sharing of opinions at regular staff meetings, parent/teacher meetings, professional development experiences, etc.)
- Staff have an interest in each other's wellbeing and staff achievements, milestones and talents are acknowledged and celebrated.
- Mentoring system whereby more experienced staff (teachers/SNAs) work with new staff.
- The Droichead Professional Support Team (PST) support and mentor Newly Qualified Teachers (NQTs).
- Appropriate interpersonal behaviour procedures – Staff talk to each other and work well together as a team.
- Staff ensure that no staff member is excluded (no cliques in operation); parents are welcomed and meetings between teachers and parents organised as needed, and visitors are made welcome.
- Staff are generous with their time.
- The Leadership Team in the school are approachable and empathetic and conscious of ensuring that staff have the opportunity to be heard and listened to.
- The Leadership Team take the time to check in on staff who may be experiencing difficulty in their lives/experience bereavement/have health issues etc.
- Open discussion and resolution of conflict – talk out problems.
- Fair treatment of all staff (including fair systems of selection and promotion)
- Opportunities for social interaction that helps to build relationships based on mutual respect e.g., mystery tours, staff social time prior to meetings with treats provided, staff nights out etc.
- Team Building Activities – Outdoor Education Centre, Staff Hikes, Cinema Night, Dancing, Bingo, Coffee Gatherings etc.
- Every person has a responsibility to play his/her part in contributing to a positive work environment. In this regard, a person who is a witness or bystander has a clear responsibility to raise concerns about dignity at work and threats to this, in an appropriate and timely manner.

The Health and Safety Policy includes a commitment to a positive work environment, in light of the Employer's obligations as outlined at Section 8 of that Act, including the duty to manage work activities in such a way as to prevent "improper conduct or behaviour" likely to put health and safety at risk.

Guiding Definitions

Bullying behaviour generally amounts to psychological abuse which causes serious pain and suffering. Studies have shown that any person may become a target, irrespective of their personality or ability. In addition to its unacceptable effects on persons who are its targets, workplace bullying and harassment is extremely detrimental to organisational effectiveness.

Examples of Bullying:

- Verbal abuse/insults or undermining remarks.
- Being constantly dismissive of or ignoring the suggestions/ideas of others.
- Deliberately spreading 'gossip' or making up rumors about a work colleague.
- Constantly ignoring/not acknowledging the presence of another staff member (isolation/exclusion)
- Commenting in a disparaging manner on the private lives of others on an ongoing basis.
- Competitive attitude whereby a staff member does not collaborate with others, does not share the workload/responsibilities and/or deliberately withholds work-related information.
- Not sharing ideas/resources with other staff to make yourself look better.
- Made feel uncomfortable by others' behaviour, tone of voice, body language on an ongoing basis.
- Constant humiliation, ridicule, or belittling a staff members effort, often in front of others.
- Verbal abuse, including shouting, use of obscene language or spreading malicious rumors.
- Showing hostility through sustained unfriendly contact or exclusion
- Inappropriate overruling of a person's authority.
- Inappropriate behaviour at staff social events that undermines another person's dignity.

Such behaviours need not and should not be part of a workplace. This policy aims to ensure that a positive environment prevents such behaviours from occurring. Where bullying or harassment does occur or is alleged to have occurred, there are means of tackling it through the agreed procedure.

An isolated incident of inappropriate behaviour may be an affront to dignity at work but as a once off incident is not considered to be bullying. Fair and constructive criticism of an employee's performance, conduct or attendance does not constitute bullying. Suggestions to a staff member new to a class/group as to 'how we do things around here' (i.e., the agreed procedures/culture/status quo) does not constitute bullying. Complaints relating to instructions issued by management, assignment of duties, terms and conditions of employment or other matters which are appropriate for referral under the normal grievance procedure do not constitute bullying.

Complaints that are appropriate for referral under the normal grievance procedure are usually relatively straightforward to formulate as they refer to a specific issue or incident. Bullying, on the other hand, is repeated, inappropriate behaviour which is specifically targeted at the recipient in order to undermine his or her dignity. Complaints of bullying are sometimes difficult to articulate as it may involve a series of small seemingly innocuous incidents which culminate in creating an intimidating hostile working environment.

Harassment is any act of conduct including spoken words, gestures or the production, display or circulation of written words, pictures or other material if the action or conduct is unwelcome to the employee and could reasonably be regarded as offensive, humiliating or intimidating. Harassment may

relate to the following grounds covered by the Employment Equality Act: marital status, family status, sexual orientation, religious belief (or none), age, disability, race or colour, nationality or ethnic or national origin or membership of the Traveller Community such as race, religion, age or any of the other grounds covered by the Act. Harassment may consist of a single incident or repeated inappropriate behaviour.

The following are examples of inappropriate behaviour which may constitute harassment. These examples of harassment are illustrative but not exhaustive:

- Verbal harassment such as jokes, derogatory comments, ridicule, or song.
- Written harassment such as text messages, emails or through social media.
- Physical harassment such as jostling or shoving.
- Intimidatory harassment such as gestures or threatening poses.
- Persistent negative body language; or
- Ostracising a person.

Sexual harassment is defined as follows: any act of physical intimacy, request for sexual favours, other acts or conduct including spoken words, gestures or the production, display or circulation of written words, pictures or other material that is unwelcome and could be reasonably be regarded as sexually offensive, humiliating, or intimidating. Sexual harassment may consist of a single incident or repeated inappropriate behaviour. It may be targeted at one person or a group. The following are some examples of inappropriate behaviour which may constitute sexual harassment.

These examples are illustrative but not exhaustive:

- Physical conduct of a sexual nature, for example unwanted physical contact such as unnecessary touching, patting, or pinching or brushing against another employee's body.
- Verbal conduct of a sexual nature, for example unwelcome sexual advances, propositions or pressure for sexual activity, continued suggestions for social activity outside the school after it has been made clear that such suggestions are unwelcome, unwanted and offensive flirtations, suggestive remarks, innuendos or lewd comments.
- Non-verbal conduct of the sexual nature, for example the display of pornographic or sexually suggestive pictures, objects, written materials, emails or text-messages.
- Unwanted or derogatory comments about dress or appearance.
- Leering and suggestive gestures.

An act of harassment or sexual harassment may occur outside the school premises or normal school hours provided the perpetrator was acting in the course of employment, for example, at a training course, conference or school-related event.

Procedures in Response to an Allegation of Bullying or Harassment

Without prejudice to an individual's right to take such advice or steps as they themselves may decide, the Board of Management will take seriously any allegations of workplace bullying or harassment. Supportive and effective procedures, in accordance with nationally agreed practice, are in place in this school. These procedures to address and investigate allegations will focus on the earliest possible

resolution, will proceed as necessary from informal to formal stages and will have a stress on confidentiality. The Board of Management has a duty of care towards employees. Similarly, employees have a duty of care towards one another. This policy seeks to set out principles and practices to support the exercise of that duty in our school. Just as inappropriate and undermining behaviour among work colleagues is taken seriously, so is such behaviour when perpetrated against an employee of this school by any other person, including parents, visitors, contractors etc. Together we are committed to building and maintaining a work environment where inclusive, respectful, open and equal relationships are the norm.

If any staff member or visitor feels that she or he is being subjected to behaviour which undermines his or her dignity he/she should let his/her objections be known, otherwise the person engaging in the unwelcome behaviour may be unaware of the effect of his/her actions. The staff member may either approach the alleged perpetrator directly and make the person aware that the behaviour in question is unwelcome or request the Principal or another member of the Leadership Team to approach the person on his or her behalf.

An employee who feels he or she is being bullied or harassed may seek information and advice on a confidential basis from any of the following: a colleague, the Principal, the INTO staff union representative or the chairperson of the Board of Management. In a case involving the principal, the intervention of the Board of Management can be requested.

Where the staff member is not confident about approaching the alleged perpetrator or where a direct approach has not resolved the matter, he or she should request the intervention of the Principal or a staff representative (a member of the Leadership Team). The Principal or staff representative will attempt to resolve the matter in an informal low-key and non-confrontational manner by making the alleged perpetrator aware of the effects of his or her behaviour. Where this does not bring about a satisfactory outcome, the matter may be referred to the Board of Management, who will make every effort to resolve the matter between the parties. Where the matter remains unresolved, the Board of Management may request both parties to consider mediation.

Mediation is the preferred method under this policy for the resolution of complaints of bullying and harassment which are not capable of being resolved by school staff. The objective of mediation is to resolve the matter speedily and confidentially without recourse to a formal investigation and with the minimum of conflict and stress for the individuals involved. Mediation requires the voluntary participation and co-operation of both parties in order to work effectively. An assigned mediator will meet with both parties, usually separately to begin with, to discuss the alleged offending behaviour. The mediator will then bring both parties together to reach a common understanding and agreement on acceptable future behaviour. A mediated agreement seeks to reach accommodation between the parties, thereby restoring harmonious working relations. A mediated solution will not result in the issues being dealt with under the disciplinary policy. The parties will be requested to attend mediation before alleged offending behaviour is the subject of a formal investigation.

If the mediation process does not produce a satisfactory outcome, the complainant may seek to have the matter resolved through formal investigation. Any information that emerges during the course of the mediation process will remain strictly confidential and cannot be disclosed as part of the formal investigation. The complaint will be clearly formulated in writing to the Chairperson of the Board of

Management, setting out details of the offending behaviour (including dates and witnesses if any) and the context in which it occurred. The alleged perpetrator will be advised that the complaint is the subject of a formal investigation. He or she will be given a copy of the written complaint and invited to respond to the allegations in writing within two weeks. A copy of the response will be forwarded to the complainant.

The investigation will be conducted thoroughly and objectively and with due respect for the rights of both the complainant and the alleged perpetrator. Both parties will be required to co-operate fully with the investigation. Confidentiality will be maintained throughout the investigation to the greatest extent consistent with the requirements of a field investigation. It is not possible, however, to guarantee the anonymity of the complainant or any person who participates in the investigation. Notwithstanding the difficult circumstances, both the complainant and the alleged perpetrator may be expected to continue with their normal duties and maintain a professional working relationship during the course of the investigation. The Board of Management will, however, have due regard at all times for its obligations to safeguard the health, safety and welfare of staff and students. The investigator may interview anyone they feel can assist with the investigation. Staff are expected to co-operate fully with the investigation and would be fully supported throughout the process. Employees who participate in the investigation process will be required to respect the privacy of the parties involved by refraining from discussing the matter with other work colleagues or persons outside school. It will be considered a disciplinary offence to intimidate or exert pressure on any person who may be required to attend as a witness.

The investigation will be conducted by a designated person(s) nominated by the Board of Management who is not connected to the complaint in any way. The investigation will be governed by clear terms of reference based on the written complaint and any other matters relevant to the complaint. The terms of reference shall specify the following: the timescale within which the investigation will be completed and the scope of the investigation. Both parties will be given copies of all relevant documentation prior to and during the investigation process. The investigator(s) will conduct separate interviews with the complainant and the alleged perpetrator with a view to establishing the facts surrounding the allegations. Both the complainant and the alleged perpetrator may be accompanied by the INTO staff representative or work colleague if so desired. The investigator(s) will interview any witnesses to the alleged incidents of bullying or harassment and other relevant persons. Either of both parties may be required to attend further meetings to respond to new evidence or provide clarification on any of the issues raised. On completion of the investigation, the investigator(s) will submit a written report of the findings and recommendations to the Board of Management. Both parties will be given a copy of the investigation report and an opportunity to comment before any action is decided upon by the Board of Management.

If the complaint is upheld, the matter may be progressed through the disciplinary procedure (Circular 0072/2011 and 0048/2018). The complainant and the alleged perpetrator will be informed in writing of the Board of Management's decision. When a complaint is not sustained, no action will be made against the complainant, provided that the complaint was made in good faith. In the interests of all staff members and students, any malicious or vexatious complaints will be treated very seriously and may lead to disciplinary action against the complainant. Retaliation against a complainant, witness or any other party will constitute a serious disciplinary offence.

Visitors to the school include frequent substitute staff, extra-curricular activity staff, specialist staff, work experience students, parents, volunteers and student teachers. Where complaints against visitors to the school are the subject of a formal investigation, the alleged perpetrator will be expected to cooperate fully with the process and will be afforded fair procedures and an opportunity to respond fully to the complaint. Where the complaint is upheld, appropriate sanctions will apply which may include exclusion of the individual from the premises or suspension or termination of service or other contract.

Ratification and Communication:

This policy was ratified on September 26th 2023. The policy will be given to all SNI staff, the members of the PA and the Board of Management. The policy will be distributed to all individuals involved in a consultation process as described above. It will also be available electronically for access at any time. It will be reviewed as necessary but no later than 2026 unless additional relevant Circulars/Guidance issues from gov.ie.

<hr/>	26/09/2023
Catherine Burke Chairperson	<hr/> Date of ratification
 <hr/>	 28/09/2023
Mairead Hennessy (Principal)	<hr/> Date of ratification